



Herbs and spices (along with salt) make everything taste better. The trick is learning how to use them. Following is a list of traditional herbs and spices used in different ethnic styles of cooking. This list also includes other types of traditional flavorings like citrus and vinegars (which we call acids), and following that is a list of fats generally used in that particular type of ethnic cooking.

This list is a good start, but if you're interested in branching out and using herbs and spices without having to use a guide, making up your own tastes and ethnic cuisines, my best rule for getting started is this: Taste the herb! Taste the spice! Put a little on your tongue and chew it, roll it around in your mouth and really get an idea for what it tastes like.

When you're making a dish (let's say you're making soup), take a spoonful and put just a smidgen of the herb in it. Now take a bite. Do you like it? Don't forget to take into consideration that herbs and spices generally mellow greatly when they're cooked. Other flavors often come out too, but this mini taste test can at least give you an idea of what the herb or spice might taste like if you put it in your dish.

Spanish

[herbs & spices]	[acids]	[fats]
basil	lemon	butter
bay leaf	cider vinegars	olive oil
garlic	wine vinegars	
onion		
paprika		
pepper (sweet & hot)		
saffron		

East European

[herbs & spices]	[acids]	[fats]
caraway	lemon	butter
dill (seed or weed)	cider vinegar	
horseradish	dry red wine	
paprika	sherry wine	
parsley		
poppyseed		

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French

nutmeg paprika parsely

thyme

[herbs & spices] [acids] [fats] basil lemon butter bay leaf wine vinegars olive oil celery seed dry red wine cloves white wine dill weed sherry wine vermouth garlic horseradish marjoram mustard

pepper (sweet and hot) rosemary sage savory (winter or summer) tarragon

Mexican

[herbs & spices]	[acids]	[fats]
basil	lemon	lard -
chili powder	lime	(traditional)
cilantro	dry red wine	olive oil
cumin		
oregano (ground & dry)		
pepper (sweet & hot)		

Italian

italian			
[herbs & spices]	[acids]	[fats]	
basil bay leaf	wine vinegar	butter	
marjoram	dry red wine	olive oil	
oregano	marsala		
parsley	lemon		
pepper (sweet & hot)			
rosemary			
saffron			
thyme			

Chinese

[herbs & spices]	[acids]	[fats]
anise	soy sauce (tamari)	peanut oil
cilantro	rice wine-vinegar	sesame oil
cloves	dry white wine	
ginger	rice wine	
sesame seed	sherry	
(black and white)		
five spice		







Mediterranean

[herbs & spices] [acids]

[fats]

basil cinnamon lemon butter olive oil cider vinegar

wine vinegar

dill weed

dry red wine

mint

oregano parsley

pepper (sweet & hot)

rosemary

Indian

[herbs & spices] [acids] [fats]

cardamom lemon lime

ghee (clarified

cinnamon clove

butter) peanut oil

butter

coriander seed

cumin (ground and

seed)

dill (seed or weed)

fennel seed

fenugreek

ginger

mustard seed

pepper (sweet & hot)

poppyseed

saffron

turmeric

author: melissa chappell

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